

# Facilitating Discussions About Decisions with the VCAPS Process

Jess Whitehead, NC Sea Grant Seth Tuler and Thomas Webler, Social and Environmental Research Institute (SERI) Kirstin Dow, University of South Carolina/Carolinas Integrated Sciences and Assessments (CISA)

April 28, 2014



#### Calls for better decision support

- Help local decision makers make sense of all those maps and models
- Facilitate local assessments that engage stakeholders
- Adopt risk-based approaches
- Integrate climate (and other) science and local knowledge





#### Vulnerability, Consequences, and Adaptation Scenario (VCAPS) Process

- A facilitated process to support local planning
- Engages local officials
- Provides an opportunity for group learning and dialogue
  - About climate science and hazards
  - A framework for thinking





## VCAPS benefits

- Produces "useable knowledge"
  - Can be integrated into routine planning activities
    - Hazard mitigation planning (MA, AL)
    - Climate change planning (SC, NC, ME)
  - Highlights multi-hazards approach, timing, and flexibility
  - Relevant to participants, decisions they make
- Engages (skeptical?) local governments





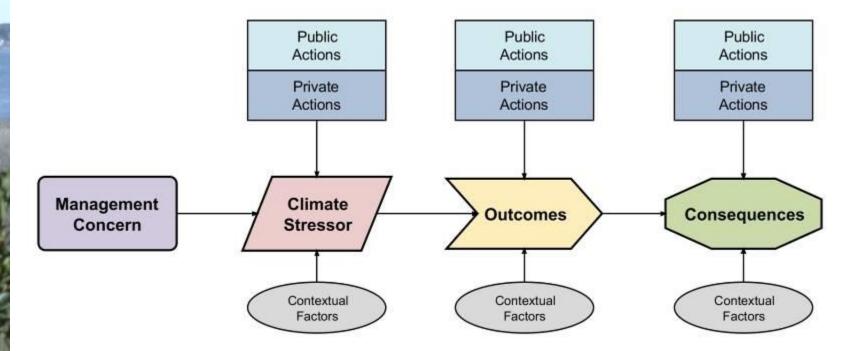
# **Typical VCAPS process**



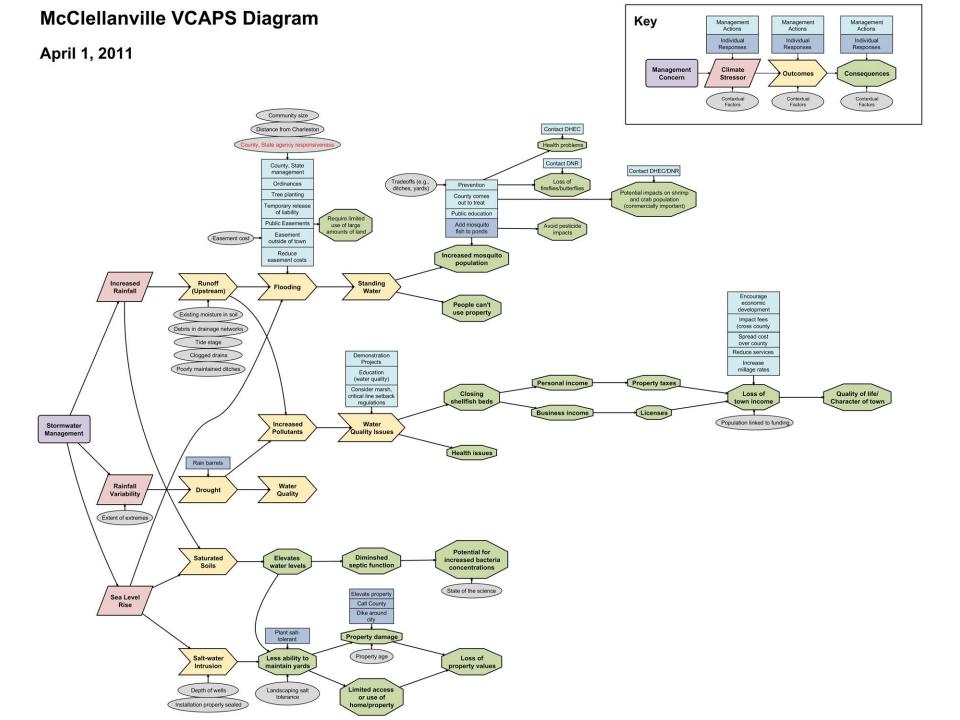
- Review background materials
- Contact key informants to identify participants and logistics
- Facilitate 1-4 meetings
- Conduct follow-up participant interviews
- Produce lessons learned document

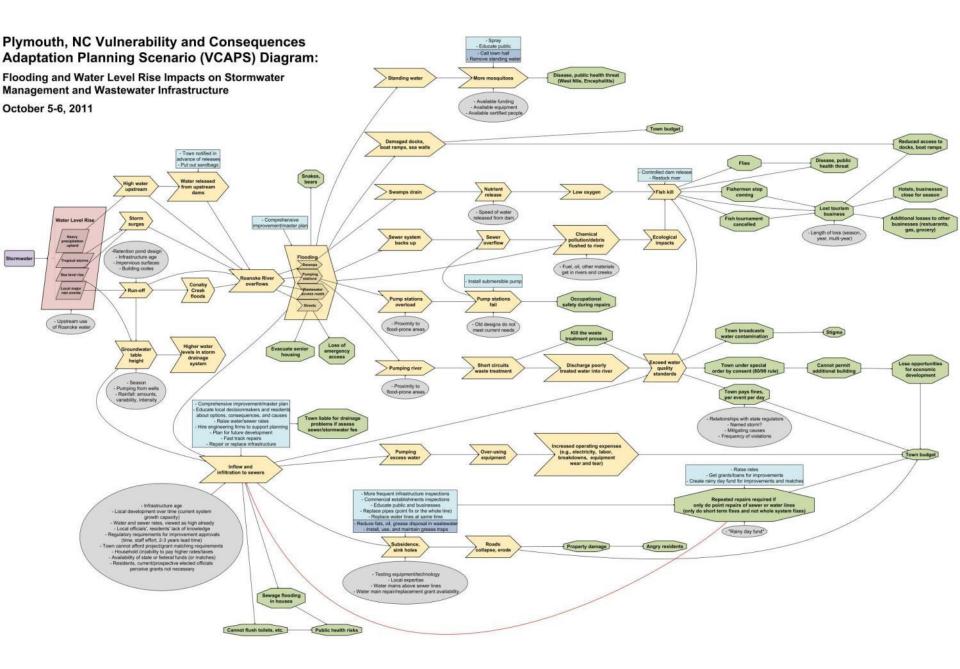


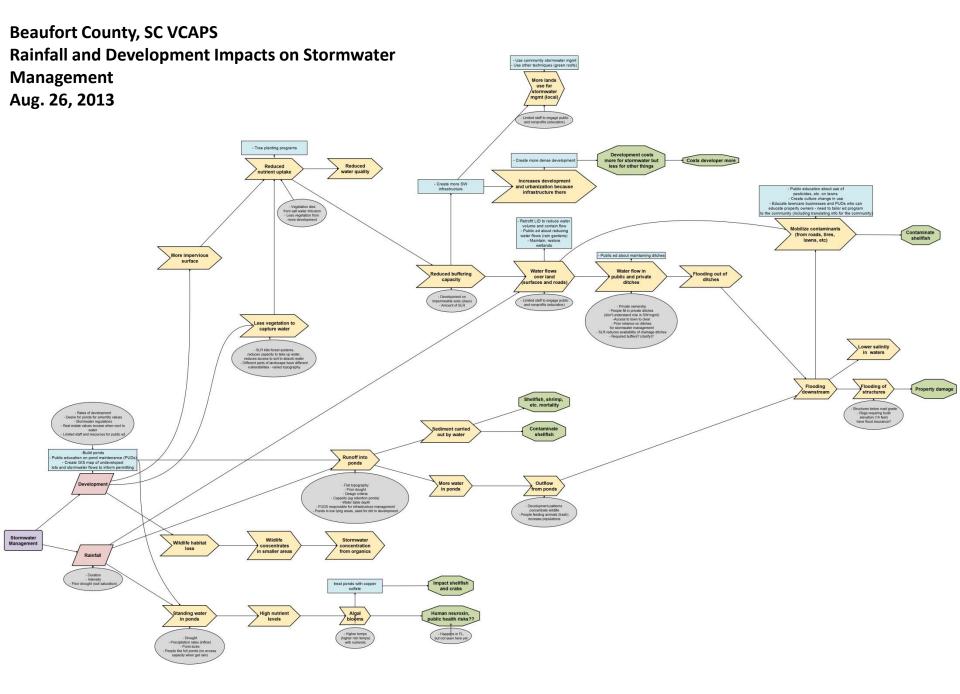
## VCAPS diagrams: Building blocks











#### Lessons learned about decisions

- Raise recurring themes
  - Public health concerns
  - Stormwater links to wastewater/septic issues
  - Property loss
  - Increased costs
- Identify both high-dollar and low-regrets strategies
  - Education
  - Collaboration
  - Zoning and regulation
  - Costly infrastructure improvements





## **Benefits of the VCAPS process**

- Gathers and summarizes community information, knowledge, and experience
- Stimulates thinking and conversation about managing consequences
- Identifies issues, data needs to be explored





## Summary

- VCAPS conceptual framework structures thinking, discussions
- Real-time diagramming supports understanding, information-sharing
- Self-generated scenarios more credible
- Need better integration into "routine" decision processes



## For More Information Contact:

- Jess Whitehead, N.C. Sea Grant
  - Email: j whitehead@ncsu.edu
  - Phone: (919) 515-1686

• www.vcapsforplanning.org

